## **Manuscript Template**

- The Manuscript should be written in English only using MS Word 2010 (or later).
- An English Abstract should be provided with (150 to 250 words) integrated with the Arabic abstract. Arabic author's names and affiliations.
- Paper size: B5 (17\*24) cm, the margins should be 1" in all directions (Top, Down, Right, Lift). The submitted manuscript has only one column.
- Font type: Times New Roman
- The manuscript title in English: pt. 14, bold, centered, capitalize first letter.
- Authors' Names: pt. 10, bold, centered.
- Authors' Addresses: pt. 10, the corresponding author should be mentioned (email address should be included) at down of the first page.
- The text main headings (ABSTRACT, INTRODUCTION, MATERIALS, METHODOLOGY, RESULTS AND DISCUSSION, and CONCLUSION): pt. 12, bold, UPPERCASE, left justified if it is in English.
- The keywords are written under the Abstract (three to five keywords) in order sequence using the English alphabet.
- Manuscript text: pt. 12, single space, justified alignment
- Subsection heading: pt. 12, bold, left justified, with the first letter capitalized.
- Equations: use the equation editor to create the equation. The equation and formula must be written in italics and numbered consecutively with Arabic members in parentheses on the right hand of the page. It must be referred to an equation as Eq. (1) throughout the article.
- Tables: All tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals, and presented after they are cited within the text. Headings should be placed above **Tables**, center justified: pt. 11.
- The full word "Figure" is used in the figure title, while the abb. "Fig." is used anywhere in the text. These figures should be illustrated after they are sited within the text.
- All numbers are written in the Arabic numeral system (e.g. 1,2,3, .....)
- Nomenclature includes Latin, Greek characters, superscripts, subscripts, and abbreviations with units and sorted alphabetically.
- References should be collected at the end of the paper. They should be listed in the order in which they are cited in the text. It is necessary to put numbers into square brackets, e.g., [1] or [2, 3] or [3-5]. Names of authors in references list in the form: Author's surname, initials. (Publication year) 'Article title', Journal name, Volume (Issue), pp. page range. Where available, URL or DOI. As shown in the example below:
  - [1] Neis, P., Zielstra, D., and Zipf, A. (2013) 'Comparison of volunteered geographic information data contributions and community development for selected world regions', Future Internet, 5(2), pp. 282-300. Doi:10.3390/fi5020282
- All appendices should be located after the list of references.